

## Problem 1: string comparison

Hint: the following is True: "" < "0" < "9" < "A" < "Z" < "a" < "z"

Circle the expressions that are True:

|           |                 |                      |
|-----------|-----------------|----------------------|
| "a" < "z" | "ax" < "ay"     | "abc" < "abCd"       |
| "a" < "Z" | "x2" < "x1"     | "zero" < "999"       |
| "x" < "x" | "abcX" < "abcY" | "10" < "999"         |
| "0" < "x" | "abcX" < "aBcY" | "1000" < "999"       |
| "1" < "0" | "abc" < "abcd"  | "888888888888" < "9" |

## Problem 2: string functions

Functions: upper, lower, strip,rstrip,lstrip,format,startswith,endswith,find.

| Expression:              | Value (put in quotes): |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| "dog".upper()            |                        |
| "Dog".lower()            |                        |
| " paint ".strip()        |                        |
| " paint ".rstrip()       |                        |
| "val: {}".format(99)     |                        |
| "{} {}".format("X", "Y") |                        |

| Expression:             | Value |
|-------------------------|-------|
| "abcd".startswith("ab") |       |
| "abcd".endswith("bc")   |       |
| "abcd".find("a")        |       |
| "abcd".find("c")        |       |
| "abcd".find("B")        |       |
| "Python".find("th")     |       |

## Problem 3: sequence indexing

Assume **msg** is "Hello" and **x** is "num= 13". Some expressions cause an error.

| Expression | Result |
|------------|--------|
| "abc"[0]   |        |
| "abc"[2]   |        |

| Expression | Result |
|------------|--------|
| msg[4]     |        |
| msg[5]     |        |

| Expression    | Result |
|---------------|--------|
| x[len(x) - 1] |        |
| x[3]          |        |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| "abc"[-1] |  |
|-----------|--|

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| msg[len(msg)] |  |
|---------------|--|

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| x[1] + x[2] |  |
|-------------|--|

## Problem 4: sequence slicing

Assume **msg** and **x** are as before, and **p** is "=".

| Expression   | Result |
|--------------|--------|
| "abcde"[0:2] |        |
| "abcde"[2:6] |        |
| "abcde"[2:9] |        |

| Expression | Result |
|------------|--------|
| msg[:2]    |        |
| msg[2:]    |        |
| msg[-2:]   |        |

| Expression           | Result |
|----------------------|--------|
| x[:x.find('=)]       |        |
| x[x.find(' ')+1:]    |        |
| x[x.find(p)+len(p):] |        |

## Problem 5: for loop over sequence

What does the following code print?

```
msg = "301"
A = ""
B = ""

for character in msg:
    print(msg)
    A = A + character + "."
    B = character + B
```

What is in A afterwards?

What is in B afterwards?

## Problem 6: for loop over range

What does this code print?

```
s = "PYTHON"
for i in range(len(s)):
    print(s[:i+1])
```